

## SEMINÁRIO DE SISTEMAS DINÂMICOS

**Dia 5 de Dezembro (quarta-feira), às 11h30, sala 6.1.27**

# Symbolic dynamics of piecewise contractions

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### Abstract:

A map  $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, 1]$  is a *piecewise contraction* if locally  $f$  contracts distance, i.e., if there exist  $0 < \lambda < 1$  and a partition of  $[0, 1]$  into intervals  $I_1, I_2, \dots, I_n$  such that  $|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \lambda|x - y|$  for all  $x, y \in I_i$  ( $1 \leq i \leq n$ ). Piecewise contractions describe the dynamics of many systems such as traffic control systems, queueing systems, outer billiards and Cherry flows. Here I am interested in the symbolic dynamics of such maps. More precisely, we say that an infinite word  $i_0i_1i_2\dots$  over the alphabet  $\mathcal{A} = \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$  is the *natural coding* of  $x \in [0, 1]$  if  $f^k(x) \in I_{i_k}$  for all  $k \geq 0$ . The aim of this talk is to provide a complete classification of the words that appear as natural codings of injective piecewise contractions.

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